

Forecasts for the UK Economy

A comparison of independent forecasts

Contains forecasts to 2009

Compiled by the Macroeconomic Prospects Team

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Please note that Forecasts for the UK Economy is a summary of published material reflecting the views of the forecasting organisations themselves and does not in any way provide new information on the Treasury's own views. It contains only a selection of forecasters, which is subject to review. No significance should be attached to the inclusion or exclusion of any particular forecasting organisation. HM Treasury accepts no responsibility for the accuracy of material published in this comparison.

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Payment of the subscription fee is £75. Cheques should be made payable to "HM Treasury votes cash Account", and should be sent to Tessa Caruth, Public Enquiry Unit, 2/S2, HM Treasury, 1 Horse Guards Road, London, SW1A 2HQ. Could fee paying subscribers direct enquiries to Tessa Caruth on 020 7270 4858. Free subscribers should contact Robin Duffy on 020 7270 5404. 'Forecasts for the UK Economy' is compiled and coordinated by Robin Duffy. Please direct enquiries on the contents of this issue to Robin Duffy (020 7270 5404, Robin.Duffy@hm-treasury.x.gsi.gov.uk).

The next edition will be published on 21st September 2005. It will also be available on the Treasury's Internet site: <http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk>.

FORECASTS FOR THE UK ECONOMY
A comparison of independent forecasts, August 2005

This edition of the comparison contains 21 new forecasts, all of which were received between the 1st and the 11th of August. The tables below summarise the average and range of independent forecasts for 2005 and 2006 and show the average of this month's new forecasts.

| Forecasts for 2005 | Independent ⁺ | | | | Average of new* forecasts |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|--------|---------|---------------------------|
| | Averages | | August | | |
| | August | July | Lowest | Highest | |
| GDP growth (per cent) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| Inflation rate (Q4: per cent) | | | | | |
| - CPI | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| - RPI | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn) | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 1.01 | 0.87 |
| Current account (£bn) | -25.4 | -25.9 | -37.1 | -10.6 | -24.5 |
| PSNB (2005-06: £bn) | 39.0 | 37.6 | 29.5 | 44.4 | 38.8 |

| Forecasts for 2006 | Independent ⁺ | | | | Average of new* forecasts |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|--------|---------|---------------------------|
| | Averages | | August | | |
| | August | July | Lowest | Highest | |
| GDP growth (per cent) | 2.3 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Inflation rate (Q4: per cent) | | | | | |
| - CPI | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| - RPI | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 |
| Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn) | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.78 | 1.25 | 0.90 |
| Current account (£bn) | -26.2 | -27.0 | -38.0 | -6.0 | -25.9 |
| PSNB (2006-07: £bn) | 38.3 | 37.2 | 27.0 | 48.6 | 38.4 |

+ Independent and City averages, and the range of forecasts, are based on forecasts made in the last three months (August: 21 institutions, July: 7 institutions, June: 4 institutions)

*Calculated from new forecasts received for the comparison this month

Note: All the averages exclude non-standard entries (see footnotes a to ss)

Table 1 - 2005: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

August 2005 Comparison

| Forecasters & dates of forecasts | | GDP | Private Consumption | Government Consumption | Fixed Investment | Change in Inventories (£bn) | Domestic Demand | Total Exports | Total Imports | Net Trade Contribution |
|---|-------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|
| City Forecasters | | | | | | | | | | |
| ABN AMRO | Jul | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 f | - | - | 3.3 | 3.3 | - |
| Bank of America | Aug * | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -0.2 |
| Barclays Capital | Aug * | 2.7 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | -0.1 |
| Bridgewell | Aug * | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | -0.3 |
| Capital Economics | Jul | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Citigroup | Aug * | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.5 | -0.2 |
| Credit Suisse First Boston | Apr | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 6.9 | -0.7 |
| Daiwa Institute of Research | Jul | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | - |
| Deutsche Bank | Mar | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 6.0 | -0.6 |
| Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein | Jan | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | - | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | -0.2 |
| Economic Perspectives | Jul | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.2 | -0.7 | 4.5 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 |
| Fortis Bank | Feb | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 5.9 | - | 2.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | -0.1 |
| Goldman Sachs | Aug * | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | -0.1 |
| Hermes | Aug * | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | -0.1 |
| HSBC | Aug * | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | -0.2 |
| ING Financial Markets | Aug * | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | -0.4 |
| J P Morgan | Jul | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -0.2 |
| Lehman Brothers | Aug * | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| Lombard Street | Aug * | 2.4 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| MacroEcon.com | Aug * | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 5.4 | - |
| Morgan Stanley | Aug * | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | -0.1 |
| RBS Financial Markets | Aug * | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| Schroders Investment Management | Feb | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | -0.2 |
| Standard Chartered Bank | May | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 0.1 |
| UBS | Aug * | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | -0.4 |
| WestLB AG | Jul | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | -0.1 |
| Williams de Broe | Aug * | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.0 | -0.5 |
| Non-City Forecasters | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cambridge Econometrics | Jun | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.4 | -0.5 |
| CBI | Jun | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | -0.4 |
| CEBR | Jun | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.4 | - |
| Economy.com | Aug * | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | - |
| Experian Business Strategies | Aug * | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | -0.1 |
| EIU | Jan | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | -0.2 |
| Global Insight | Aug * | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | - | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | -0.1 |
| ITEM Club | Aug * | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | -0.2 |
| Liverpool Macro Research | Aug * | 2.1 | 2.0 c | 4.1 d | 1.2 e | - | - | - | - | - |
| NIESR | Jul | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 5.3 r | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | -0.2 |
| OEF | Aug * | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.2 | -0.3 |
| EC | Apr | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | -0.3 |
| OECD | Jun | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 0.3 h | 2.6 | 6.5 | 3.5 | -0.3 |
| IMF | Apr | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 h | 2.9 | 4.1 | 5.1 | -0.5 |
| Average of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | | | |
| Independent | | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | -0.2 |
| New (marked *) | | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | -0.2 |
| City | | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 | -0.2 |
| Range of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | | | |
| Highest | | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 0.2 |
| Lowest | | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| Median | | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | -0.2 |
| HM Treasury | Mar | 3 to 3½ | 2¼ to 2¾ | - | 6 to 6¼ | 1.9 to 2.6 | 3¼ to 3½ | 6 to 6½ | 6 to 6½ | -¼ |

Table 2 - 2005: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

August 2005 Comparison

| Forecasters & dates of forecasts | | CPI (Q4) | RPI (Q4) | RPIX (Q4) | Average Earnings | Sterling Index (Q4) | Bank of England Repo Rate (Q4, %) | Oil price (\$) | M4 |
|---|-------|----------|----------|-----------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| City Forecasters | | | | | | | | | |
| ABN AMRO | Jul | 2.0 | - | 1.8 | 5.0 gg | - | 4.75 | - | - |
| Bank of America | Aug * | 1.8 | - | 2.1 | 4.2 | - | 4.25 | 53.0 | - |
| Barclays Capital | Aug * | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | - | 99.8 | 4.50 | - | - |
| Bridgewater | Aug * | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 102.9 | 4.50 | - | 12.6 |
| Capital Economics | Jul | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 100.3 | 4.00 | 44.9 | 9.0 |
| Citigroup | Aug * | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 101.5 | 4.10 | 52.6 | - |
| Credit Suisse First Boston | Apr | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | - | - | 5.00 | - | - |
| Daiwa Institute of Research | Jul | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 103.9 | 4.25 | 54.3 | - |
| Deutsche Bank | Mar | 1.8 | 2.0 | - | 4.3 | 100.2 | 4.25 | - | 7.1 |
| Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein | Jan | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | - | - | 4.00 | - | - |
| Economic Perspectives | Jul | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 97.0 | 4.50 | 48.0 | 9.0 |
| Fortis Bank | Feb | 1.5 | - | - | 4.5 | 99.0 | 5.00 | - | - |
| Goldman Sachs | Aug * | 2.0 | - | 2.2 | 4.7 | 99.0 j | 4.30 js | 46.7 | 9.2 j |
| Hermes | Aug * | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 96.0 | 4.25 | - | - |
| HSBC | Aug * | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 99.0 | 4.25 | 46.5 | - |
| ING Financial Markets | Aug * | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.4 | - | 4.25 | 60.0 | - |
| J P Morgan | Jul | 1.9 | - | 2.4 | - | - | 4.50 | - | - |
| Lehman Brothers | Aug * | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 94.0 | 4.25 | - | - |
| Lombard Street | Aug * | 2.1 | - | 2.6 | 4.3 | 101.8 | 4.50 | 53.0 | 10.7 |
| MacroEcon.com | Aug * | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | 55.0 | - |
| Morgan Stanley | Aug * | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 99.3 j | - | - | - |
| RBS Financial Markets | Aug * | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 100.3 j | 4.50 j | 48.8 | - |
| Schroders Investment Management | Feb | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.8 | - | 4.50 | 40.0 | - |
| Standard Chartered Bank | May | 1.8 | - | - | 4.5 | - | 4.75 | - | - |
| UBS | Aug * | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 98.1 | 4.50 | 52.0 | 5.0 |
| WestLB AG | Jul | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 4.2 | - | 4.25 | 50.0 | 10.0 |
| Williams de Broe | Aug * | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 99.6 r | 4.50 | 53.2 | 10.9 |
| Non-City Forecasters | | | | | | | | | |
| Cambridge Econometrics | Jun | - | 3.1 k | 2.3 k | 4.6 n | 101.7 k | 4.80 ks | 47.3 | - |
| CBI | Jun | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 103.4 | 4.75 | 47.4 | - |
| CEBR | Jun | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 103.7 | 4.83 | 49.0 | 6.5 |
| Economy.com | Aug * | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 5.1 | - | 4.50 | 50.3 | 8.0 |
| Experian Business Strategies | Aug * | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 95.8 | 4.50 | 49.1 | - |
| EIU | Jan | 1.5 | - | - | 4.4 | 101.1 | 4.50 | 36.8 | 6.5 |
| Global Insight | Aug * | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 4.4 | - | 4.30 | 52.9 | 9.9 |
| ITEM Club | Aug * | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 99.0 | 4.50 | 55.0 | 12.0 |
| Liverpool Macro Research | Aug * | - | - | 2.1 | 3.8 | 104.5 | 4.30 | - | - |
| NIESR | Jul | 1.9 | 2.7 k | 2.1 k | 4.7 r | 102.9 | 4.43 s | 50.7 v | - |
| OEF | Aug * | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 102.3 | 4.33 | 54.3 | 10.0 |
| EC | Apr | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.7 r | - | - | 50.9 | - |
| OECD | Jun | - | - | - | 5.2 r | - | 4.81 ks | - | - |
| IMF | Apr | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Average of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | | |
| Independent | | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 100.3 | 4.40 | 51.1 | 9.5 |
| New (marked *) | | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 99.8 | 4.37 | 52.2 | 9.9 |
| City | | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 99.5 | 4.38 | 51.3 | 9.6 |
| Range of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | | |
| Highest | | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 104.5 | 4.83 | 60.0 | 12.6 |
| Lowest | | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 94.0 | 4.00 | 44.9 | 5.0 |
| Median | | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 100.9 | 4.50 | 51.1 | 10.0 |
| HM Treasury | Mar | 1% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 3 - 2005: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

August 2005 Comparison

| Forecasters & dates of forecasts | | Real Household Disposable Income | Employment Growth | Claimant Unemployment (Q4, millions) | Manufacturing Output | World Trade in Manufactures | Current account (£bn) | PSNB (£bn 2005-06) |
|---|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| City Forecasters | | | | | | | | |
| ABN AMRO | Jul | 2.2 | - | 1.48 a | - | - | - | 43.6 |
| Bank of America | Aug * | - | - | - | -0.5 | 7.2 | -21.4 | 44.4 |
| Barclays Capital | Aug * | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.84 | -0.2 | - | -29.2 | 37.0 cc |
| Bridgewell | Aug * | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.86 | -0.9 | - | -21.1 | 38.3 |
| Capital Economics | Jul | 2.0 | 0.6 | - | -0.5 | 6.0 | -22.0 | 34.0 |
| Citigroup | Aug * | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.85 | -1.0 | - | -30.1 | 39.4 |
| Credit Suisse First Boston | Apr | - | - | - | - | - | -28.0 | 33.0 |
| Daiwa Institute of Research | Jul | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.88 | - | 6.4 | -25.9 | 40.0 |
| Deutsche Bank | Mar | - | - | 0.83 | 1.4 | - | -28.0 | 35.0 |
| Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein | Jan | - | - | 0.84 | - | - | -31.5 | - |
| Economic Perspectives | Jul | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.01 | 0.4 | 5.0 | -20.0 | 43.0 |
| Fortis Bank | Feb | 3.1 | 0.9 | 0.77 | 1.0 | - | -27.0 | 35.0 |
| Goldman Sachs | Aug * | - | 0.7 | 1.44 a | -0.9 | - | -22.7 | 41.4 |
| Hermes | Aug * | - | 0.0 | 0.91 | - | - | -20.0 | - |
| HSBC | Aug * | - | - | 0.91 | -0.5 | - | -30.0 | 38.0 |
| ING Financial Markets | Aug * | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | -28.0 | 38.0 |
| J P Morgan | Jul | - | - | - | - | - | -33.0 | 34.0 |
| Lehman Brothers | Aug * | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.91 | -0.8 | - | -29.8 | 40.0 |
| Lombard Street | Aug * | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.87 | - | - | -17.7 | 40.0 cc |
| MacroEcon.com | Aug * | - | - | 0.84 | - | - | - | - |
| Morgan Stanley | Aug * | 2.4 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 40.1 |
| RBS Financial Markets | Aug * | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.87 | -0.7 | 5.4 | -25.0 | 39.7 |
| Schroders Investment Management | Feb | - | - | 0.95 | 2.0 | - | -28.6 | 40.0 |
| Standard Chartered Bank | May | - | - | - | - | - | -26.0 | 36.0 |
| UBS | Aug * | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.81 | -0.4 | - | -25.0 | 34.0 |
| WestLB AG | Jul | - | 0.6 | - | -1.1 | - | -30.9 | - |
| Williams de Broe | Aug * | - | 1.1 | 0.88 | -0.8 | 6.4 | -23.4 | 41.8 |
| Non-City Forecasters | | | | | | | | |
| Cambridge Econometrics | Jun | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.90 k | 1.0 | 3.0 hh | -37.1 | 38.4 kcc |
| CBI | Jun | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.85 | 0.4 | 1.9 | -21.6 | 37.9 |
| CEBR | Jun | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.81 | 1.9 | - | -32.1 | 43.1 |
| Economy.com | Aug * | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.84 | -0.9 | - | -24.3 | - |
| Experian Business Strategies | Aug * | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.90 | -0.9 | 6.4 | -24.3 | 41.2 |
| EIU | Jan | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.85 | 1.2 | 6.9 | -29.2 | - |
| Global Insight | Aug * | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.90 | -0.4 | - | -26.5 | 38.0 |
| ITEM Club | Aug * | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.93 | -1.1 | 8.0 | -24.7 | 38.4 |
| Liverpool Macro Research | Aug * | - | - | 0.85 | - | - | -29.8 | 40.2 cc |
| NIESR | Jul | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.88 k | -0.5 | 6.3 w | -10.6 | 29.5 |
| OEF | Aug * | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.89 | -0.8 | 5.8 | -25.9 | 38.9 |
| EC | Apr | - | 0.4 | 1.42 ak | - | - | - | 3.0 eeg |
| OECD | Jun | - | 0.4 | 4.93 aak | - | - | -2.3 g | 2.9 eeg |
| IMF | Apr | - | 0.6 | 4.60 aa | - | 7.4 w | -2.5 g | 3.1 eeg |
| Average of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | |
| Independent | | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.88 | -0.4 | 5.9 | -25.4 | 39.0 |
| New (marked *) | | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.87 | -0.6 | 6.5 | -24.5 | 38.8 |
| City | | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.88 | -0.5 | 6.1 | -25.3 | 39.4 |
| Range of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | |
| Highest | | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.01 | 1.9 | 8.0 | -10.6 | 44.4 |
| Lowest | | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.81 | -1.1 | 1.9 | -37.1 | 29.5 |
| Median | | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.87 | -0.5 | 6.2 | -25.0 | 39.4 |
| HM Treasury | Mar | 2¼ to 2½ | - | - | 1½ to 2 | 8¼ w | -34½ | 32 |

Table 4 - 2006: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

August 2005 Comparison

| Forecasters & dates of forecasts | | GDP | Private Consumption | Government Consumption | Fixed Investment | Change in Inventories (£bn) | Domestic Demand | Total Exports | Total Imports | Net Trade Contribution |
|---|-------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|
| City Forecasters | | | | | | | | | | |
| ABN AMRO | Jul | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 1.1 f | - | - | 5.1 | 4.8 | - |
| Bank of America | Aug * | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Barclays Capital | Aug * | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 6.4 | -0.5 |
| Bridgewell | Aug * | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 | -0.2 |
| Capital Economics | Jul | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| Citigroup | Aug * | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 6.6 | -0.4 |
| Credit Suisse First Boston | Apr | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 5.5 | -0.5 |
| Daiwa Institute of Research | Jul | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | - |
| Deutsche Bank | Mar | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | -0.8 |
| Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein | Jan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Economic Perspectives | Jul | -0.1 | 0.6 | 3.7 | -3.2 | -2.0 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Fortis Bank | Feb | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | - | 2.1 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 0.4 |
| Goldman Sachs | Aug * | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 0.2 |
| Hermes | Aug * | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | -2.2 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| HSBC | Aug * | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| ING Financial Markets | Aug * | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | -1.6 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 5.2 | -0.2 |
| J P Morgan | Jul | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 0.0 |
| Lehman Brothers | Aug * | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| Lombard Street | Aug * | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | -0.3 |
| MacroEcon.com | Aug * | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 5.4 | - |
| Morgan Stanley | Aug * | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| RBS Financial Markets | Aug * | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | -0.1 |
| Schroders Investment Management | Feb | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 1.5 | - | 3.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Standard Chartered Bank | May | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 0.1 |
| UBS | Aug * | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | -0.2 |
| WestLB AG | Jul | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| Williams de Broe | Aug * | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 6.3 | -0.1 |
| Non-City Forecasters | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cambridge Econometrics | Jun | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 4.0 | -0.3 |
| CBI | Jun | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | -0.3 |
| CEBR | Jun | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | - |
| Economy.com | Aug * | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 5.3 | - |
| Experian Business Strategies | Aug * | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 0.4 |
| EIU | Jan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Global Insight | Aug * | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | - | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| ITEM Club | Aug * | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 0.1 |
| Liverpool Macro Research | Aug * | 1.9 | 1.6 c | 5.2 d | 1.0 e | - | - | - | - | - |
| NIESR | Jul | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 r | 2.4 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 0.0 |
| OEF | Aug * | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | -0.3 |
| EC | Apr | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 4.9 | -0.1 |
| OECD | Jun | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 0.0 h | 2.4 | 7.7 | 6.9 | -0.1 |
| IMF | Apr | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 h | 2.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 | -0.3 |
| Average of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | | | |
| Independent | | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 0.0 |
| New (marked *) | | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 0.0 |
| City | | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 0.0 |
| Range of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | | | |
| Highest | | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 0.5 |
| Lowest | | -0.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | -3.2 | -2.2 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.5 |
| Median | | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 0.0 |
| HM Treasury | Mar | 2½ to 3 | 2 to 2½ | - | 4 to 4½ | 1.3 to 3.1 | 2½ to 3 | 6¼ to 6¾ | 5½ to 6 | 0 |

Table 5 - 2006: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

August 2005 Comparison

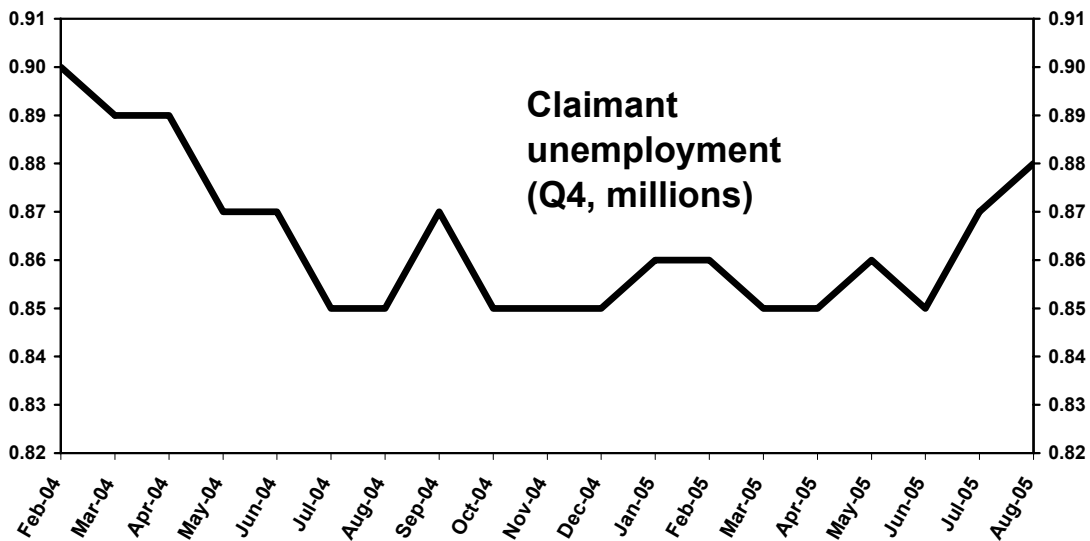
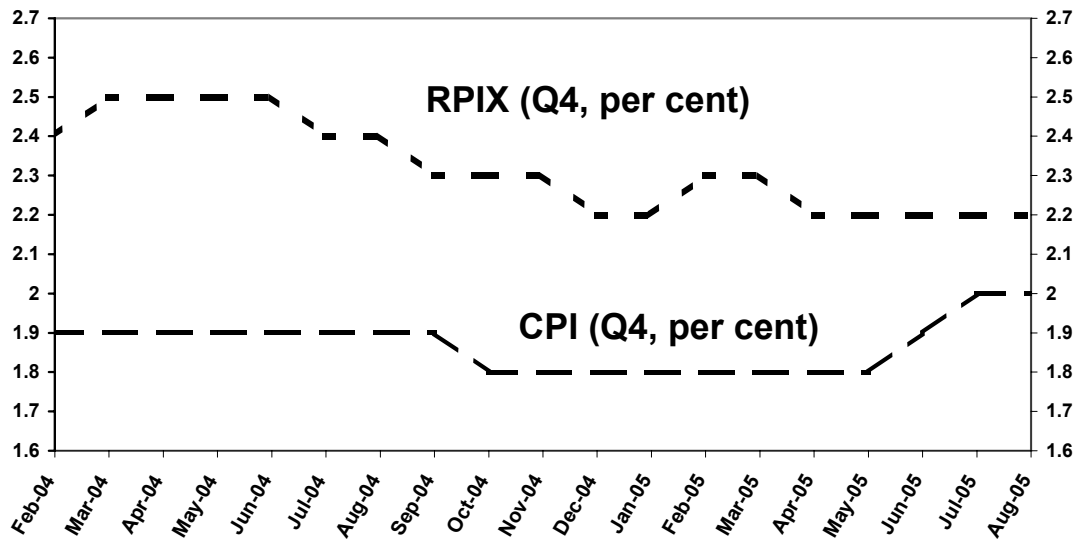
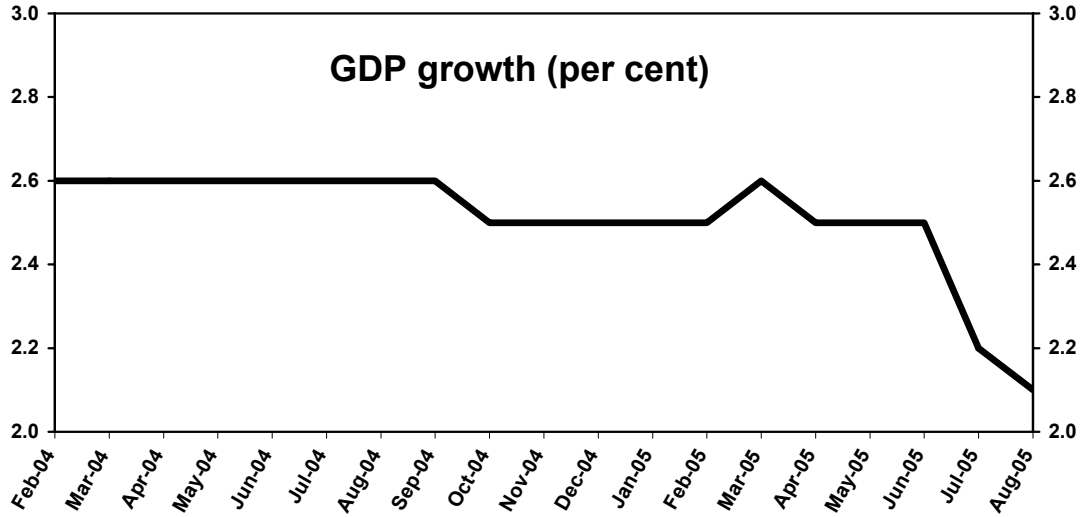
| Forecasters & dates of forecasts | | CPI (Q4) | RPI (Q4) | RPIX (Q4) | Average Earnings | Sterling Index (Q4) | Bank of England Repo Rate (Q4,%) | Oil price (\$) | M4 |
|---|-------|----------|----------|-----------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| City Forecasters | | | | | | | | | |
| ABN AMRO | Jul | 1.7 | - | 1.5 | 3.9 gg | - | 4.25 | - | - |
| Bank of America | Aug * | 1.6 | - | 1.8 | 3.9 | - | 3.75 | 45.0 | - |
| Barclays Capital | Aug * | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | - | 96.9 | 4.75 | - | - |
| Bridgewell | Aug * | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 102.9 | 5.00 | - | 12.7 |
| Capital Economics | Jul | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 94.9 | 3.50 | 37.5 | 6.5 |
| Citigroup | Aug * | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 100.9 | 4.40 | 52.8 | - |
| Credit Suisse First Boston | Apr | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | - | - | 4.50 | - | - |
| Daiwa Institute of Research | Jul | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 102.0 | 4.50 | 52.0 | - |
| Deutsche Bank | Mar | 1.6 | 2.2 | - | 4.2 | 100.2 | 4.00 | - | 6.4 |
| Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein | Jan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Economic Perspectives | Jul | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 90.0 | 4.00 | 42.0 | 7.5 |
| Fortis Bank | Feb | 2.1 | - | - | 4.5 | 91.0 | 5.00 | - | - |
| Goldman Sachs | Aug * | 2.1 | - | 2.2 | 4.5 | 98.0 j | 4.60 js | 45.5 | 8.3 j |
| Hermes | Aug * | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 93.0 | 4.00 | - | - |
| HSBC | Aug * | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 95.0 | 3.50 | 43.0 | - |
| ING Financial Markets | Aug * | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.2 | - | 4.00 | 54.0 | - |
| J P Morgan | Jul | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 4.75 | - | - |
| Lehman Brothers | Aug * | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 89.0 | 3.25 | - | - |
| Lombard Street | Aug * | 2.3 | - | 3.0 | 4.4 | 102.2 | 4.75 | 48.0 | 8.3 |
| MacroEcon.com | Aug * | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | 51.0 | - |
| Morgan Stanley | Aug * | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 100.7 j | - | - | - |
| RBS Financial Markets | Aug * | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 99.0 j | 4.25 j | 45.0 | - |
| Schroders Investment Management | Feb | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.3 | - | 4.00 | 40.0 | - |
| Standard Chartered Bank | May | 1.7 | - | - | 4.2 | - | 4.00 | - | - |
| UBS | Aug * | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 95.2 | 4.75 | 46.0 | 5.0 |
| WestLB AG | Jul | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 4.0 | - | 3.75 | 50.0 | 9.0 |
| Williams de Broe | Aug * | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 95.7 | 4.80 | 56.5 | 7.8 |
| Non-City Forecasters | | | | | | | | | |
| Cambridge Econometrics | Jun | - | 2.6 k | 2.2 k | 4.3 n | 98.7 k | 4.50 ks | 49.4 | - |
| CBI | Jun | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 103.8 | 4.75 | 41.9 | - |
| CEBR | Jun | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 103.9 | 4.85 | 42.7 | 5.5 |
| Economy.com | Aug * | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.9 | - | 4.25 | 42.7 | 8.1 |
| Experian Business Strategies | Aug * | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 95.5 | 4.50 | 42.8 | - |
| EIU | Jan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Global Insight | Aug * | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 4.3 | - | 4.00 | 53.2 | 6.7 |
| ITEM Club | Aug * | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 97.0 | 4.50 | 50.0 | 11.0 |
| Liverpool Macro Research | Aug * | - | - | 2.0 | 4.5 | 103.8 | 4.50 | - | - |
| NIESR | Jul | 2.0 | 2.6 k | 2.6 k | 4.7 r | 101.4 | 4.15 s | 53.4 v | - |
| OEF | Aug * | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 103.7 | 4.25 | 51.6 | 5.1 |
| EC | Apr | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 5.1 r | - | - | 48.0 | - |
| OECD | Jun | - | - | - | 4.7 r | - | 4.80 ks | - | - |
| IMF | Apr | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Average of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | | |
| Independent | | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 98.4 | 4.29 | 47.4 | 7.8 |
| New (marked *) | | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 98.2 | 4.29 | 48.5 | 8.1 |
| City | | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 96.5 | 4.22 | 47.7 | 8.1 |
| Range of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | | |
| Highest | | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 103.9 | 5.00 | 56.5 | 12.7 |
| Lowest | | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 89.0 | 3.25 | 37.5 | 5.0 |
| Median | | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 99.0 | 4.40 | 47.0 | 7.7 |
| HM Treasury | Mar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 6 - 2006: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

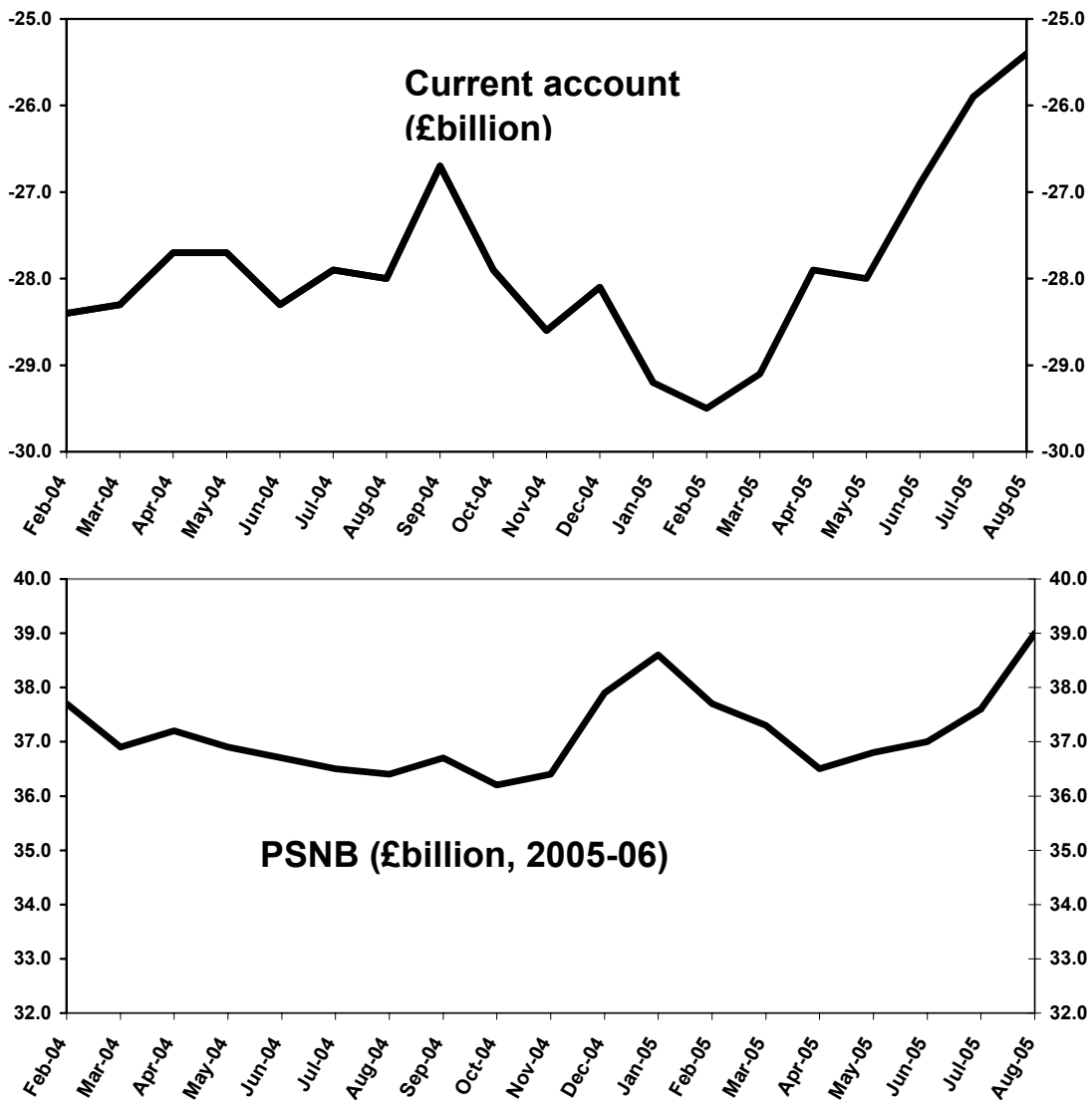
August 2005 Comparison

| Forecasters & dates of forecasts | | Real Household Disposable Income | Employment Growth | Claimant Unemployment (Q4,millions) | Manufacturing Output | World Trade in Manufactures | Current account (£bn) | PSNB (£bn 2006-07) |
|---|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| City Forecasters | | | | | | | | |
| ABN AMRO | Jul | 2.1 | - | 1.69 a | - | - | - | 48.6 |
| Bank of America | Aug * | - | - | - | 1.3 | 7.0 | -17.2 | 48.2 |
| Barclays Capital | Aug * | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.78 | 2.6 | - | -30.9 | 37.0 cc |
| Bridgewell | Aug * | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.84 | 2.0 | - | -23.9 | 40.3 |
| Capital Economics | Jul | 1.1 | 0.0 | - | 2.0 | 7.5 | -18.0 | 27.0 |
| Citigroup | Aug * | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.91 | 0.6 | - | -36.6 | 42.2 |
| Credit Suisse First Boston | Apr | - | - | - | - | - | -30.0 | 33.0 |
| Daiwa Institute of Research | Jul | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.88 | - | 7.2 | -31.2 | 36.8 |
| Deutsche Bank | Mar | - | - | 0.95 | 0.0 | - | -35.0 | - |
| Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein | Jan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Economic Perspectives | Jul | 0.8 | -0.7 | 1.25 | 0.4 | 3.0 | -15.0 | 47.0 |
| Fortis Bank | Feb | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.77 | 2.4 | - | -27.0 | - |
| Goldman Sachs | Aug * | - | 0.2 | 1.64 a | 1.3 | - | -19.8 | 44.2 |
| Hermes | Aug * | - | 0.0 | 0.94 | - | - | -18.0 | - |
| HSBC | Aug * | - | - | 1.12 | 1.1 | - | -38.0 | 42.0 |
| ING Financial Markets | Aug * | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | -26.0 | 41.0 |
| J P Morgan | Jul | - | - | - | - | - | -33.0 | 30.0 |
| Lehman Brothers | Aug * | 1.6 | -0.1 | 1.02 | 1.0 | - | -30.0 | 28.0 |
| Lombard Street | Aug * | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.85 | - | - | -15.9 | 35.0 cc |
| MacroEcon.com | Aug * | - | - | 0.84 | - | - | - | - |
| Morgan Stanley | Aug * | 2.3 | 0.4 | - | 1.7 | - | - | 39.8 |
| RBS Financial Markets | Aug * | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.82 | 0.6 | 4.4 | -26.6 | 39.0 |
| Schroders Investment Management | Feb | - | - | 1.00 | 1.7 | - | -26.0 | - |
| Standard Chartered Bank | May | - | - | - | - | - | -22.0 | 35.0 |
| UBS | Aug * | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.81 | 1.8 | - | -27.9 | 30.0 |
| WestLB AG | Jul | - | 0.6 | - | 0.9 | - | -31.1 | - |
| Williams de Broe | Aug * | - | 1.1 | 0.94 | 0.2 | 8.4 | -31.1 | 39.9 |
| Non-City Forecasters | | | | | | | | |
| Cambridge Econometrics | Jun | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.00 k | 0.8 | 3.0 hh | -33.0 | 36.9 kcc |
| CBI | Jun | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.84 | 1.5 | 4.1 | -22.8 | 38.1 |
| CEBR | Jun | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.83 | 1.0 | - | -31.1 | 38.5 |
| Economy.com | Aug * | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.83 | 1.6 | - | -22.9 | - |
| Experian Business Strategies | Aug * | 2.5 | 0.2 | 1.00 | 1.4 | 6.5 | -28.6 | 34.6 |
| EIU | Jan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Global Insight | Aug * | 2.3 | -0.2 | 0.91 | 1.6 | - | -27.3 | 36.5 |
| ITEM Club | Aug * | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.89 | 0.6 | 7.0 | -24.6 | 38.4 |
| Liverpool Macro Research | Aug * | - | - | 0.92 | - | - | -35.3 | 43.3 cc |
| NIESR | Jul | 2.2 | -0.1 | 0.99 k | 3.1 | 6.6 w | -6.0 | 33.3 |
| OEF | Aug * | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.91 | 0.4 | 7.1 | -31.9 | 37.7 |
| EC | Apr | - | 0.5 | 1.43 ak | - | - | - | 2.7 eeg |
| OECD | Jun | - | 0.2 | 4.68 aak | - | - | -2.4 g | 3.1 eeg |
| IMF | Apr | - | 0.5 | 4.60 aa | - | 7.6 w | -2.5 g | 2.4 eeg |
| Average of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | |
| Independent | | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.91 | 1.3 | 6.2 | -26.2 | 38.3 |
| New (marked *) | | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.90 | 1.3 | 6.7 | -25.9 | 38.4 |
| City | | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.92 | 1.2 | 6.3 | -26.1 | 39.0 |
| Range of Forecasts made in the last 3 months | | | | | | | | |
| Highest | | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.25 | 3.1 | 8.4 | -6.0 | 48.6 |
| Lowest | | 0.8 | -0.7 | 0.78 | 0.2 | 3.0 | -38.0 | 27.0 |
| Median | | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.89 | 1.2 | 7.0 | -27.6 | 38.5 |
| HM Treasury | Mar | 1¼ to 2¼ | - | - | 1¼ to 2¼ | 7¼ w | -35¼ | 29 |

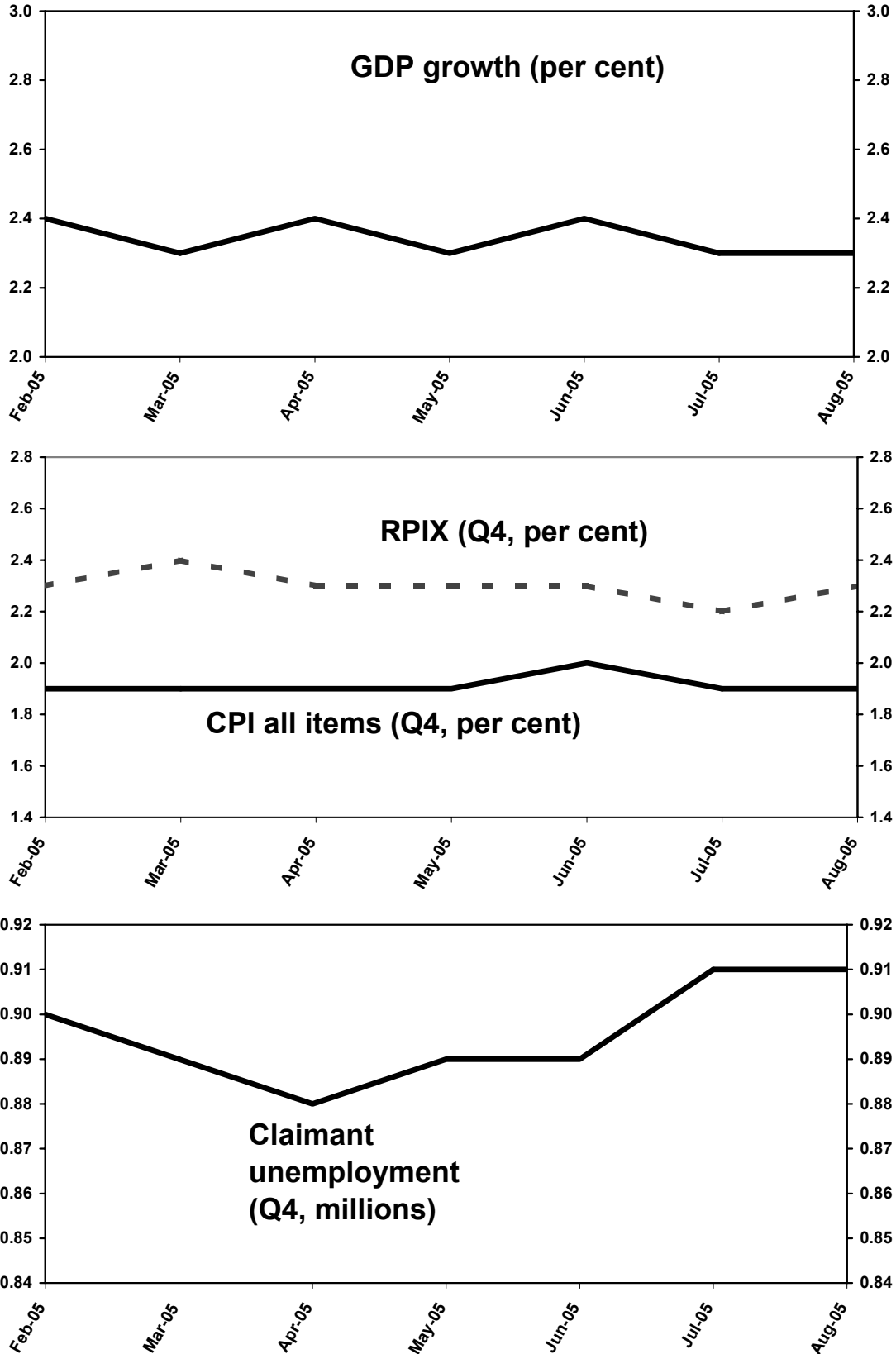
Average of independent forecasts for 2005; GDP growth, CPI & RPIX Inflation and Claimant Unemployment



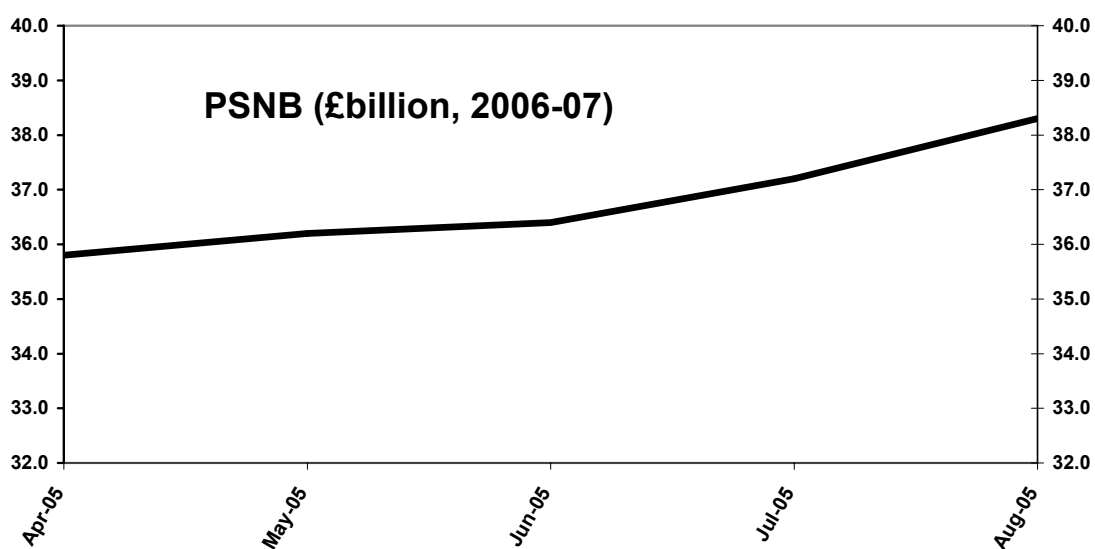
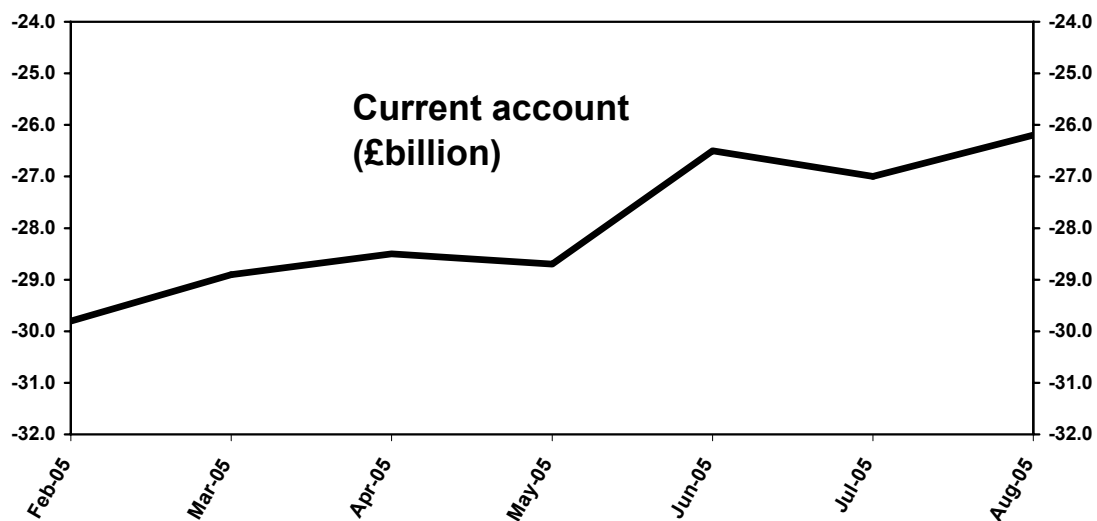
Average of independent forecasts for 2005; Current account and PSNB (2005-06, £billion)



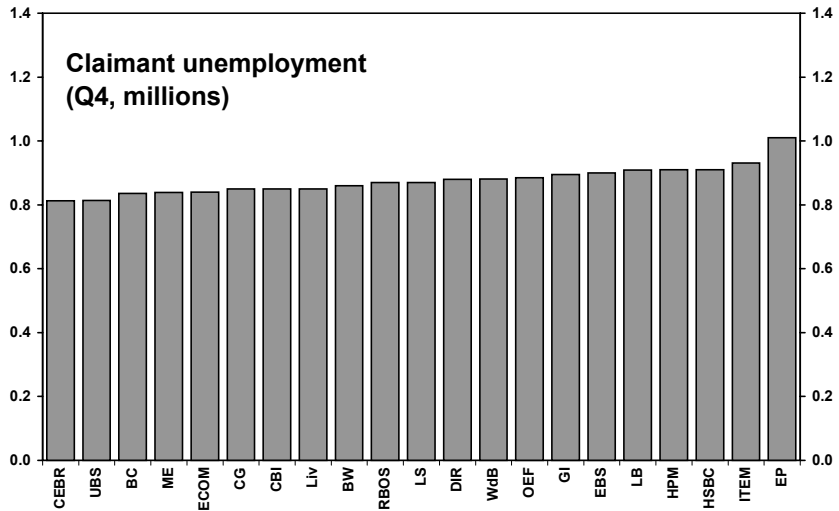
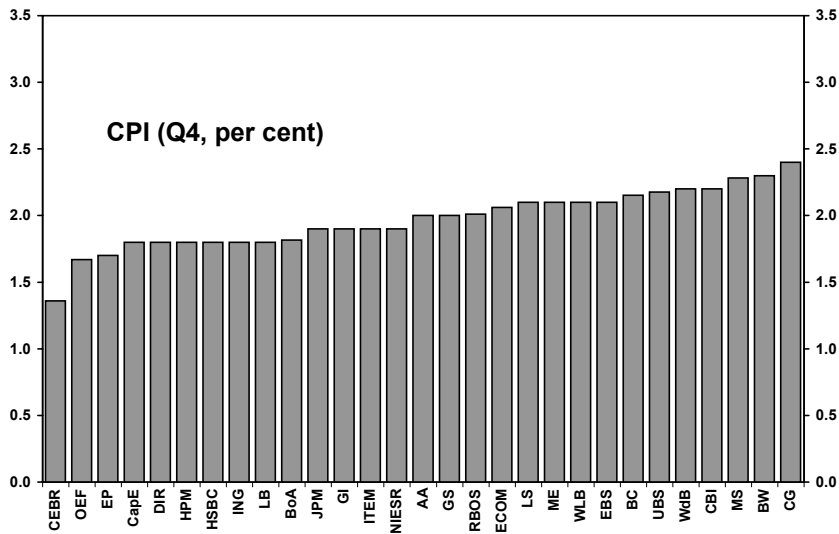
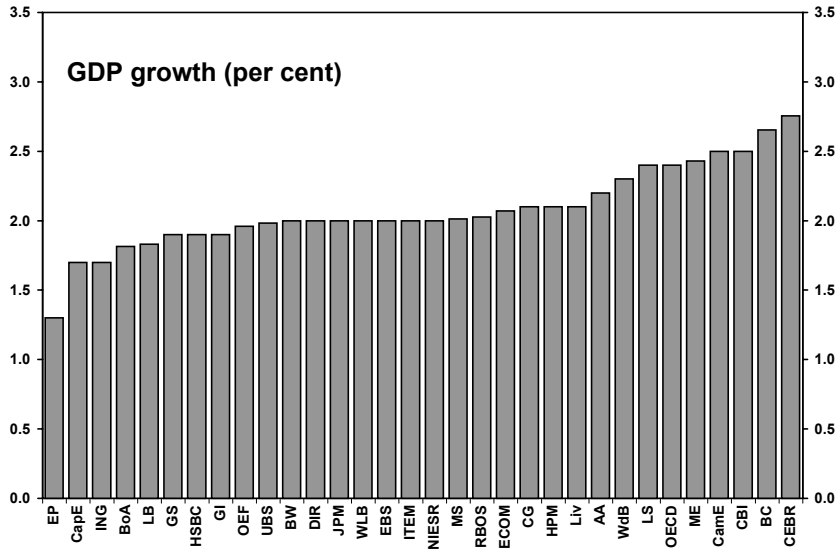
Average of independent forecasts for 2006; GDP growth, CPI & RPIX Inflation and Claimant Unemployment



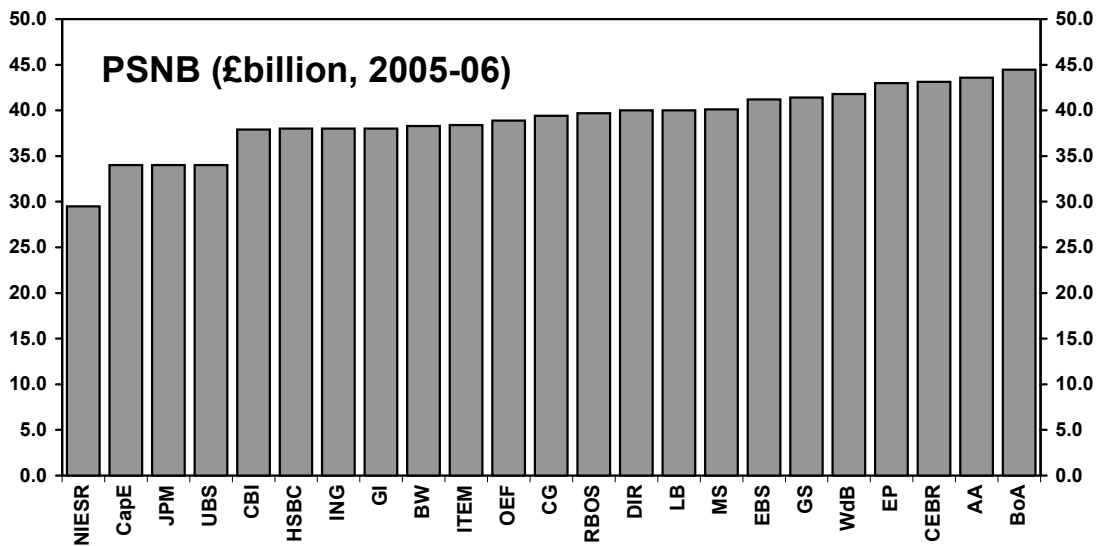
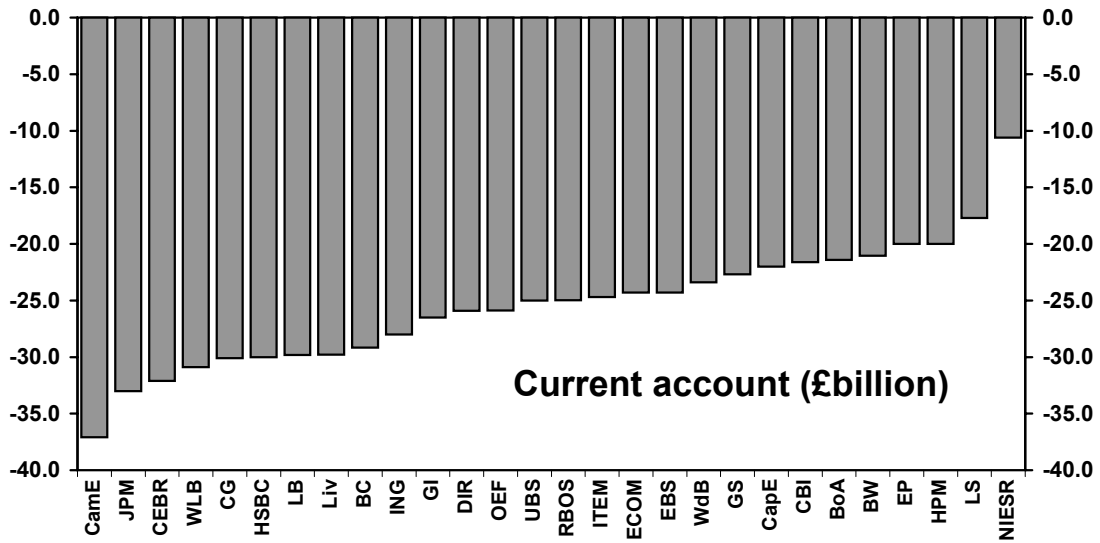
Average of independent forecasts for 2006; Current account and PSNB (2006-07, £billion)



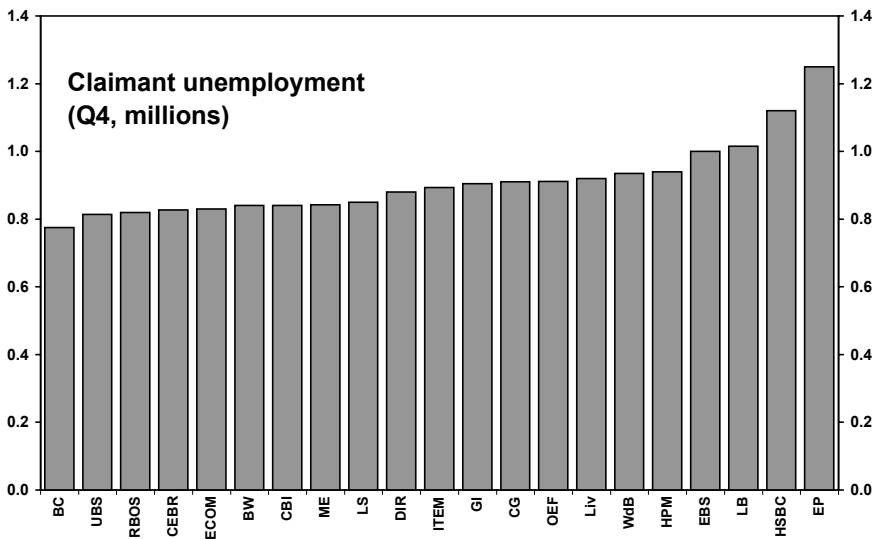
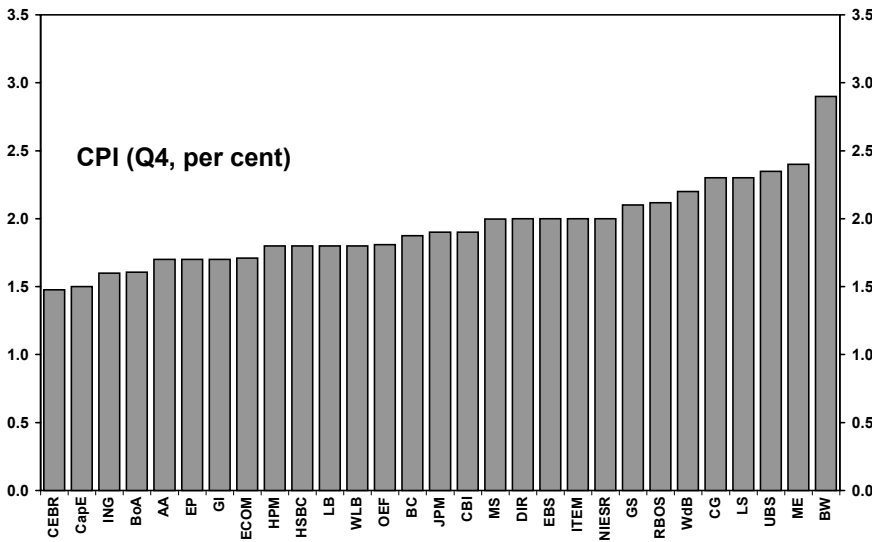
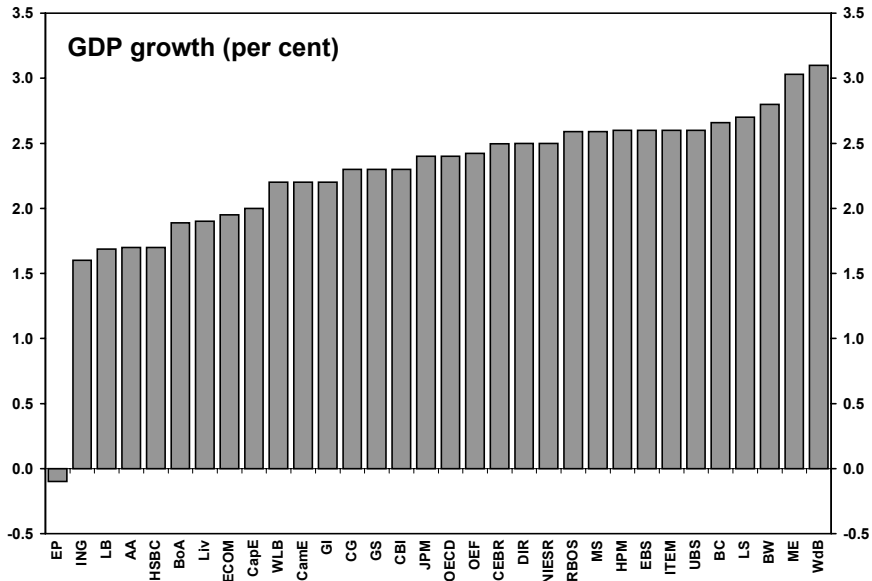
Range of Forecasts for 2005; GDP, CPI and Claimant Unemployment (millions) made in last 3 months



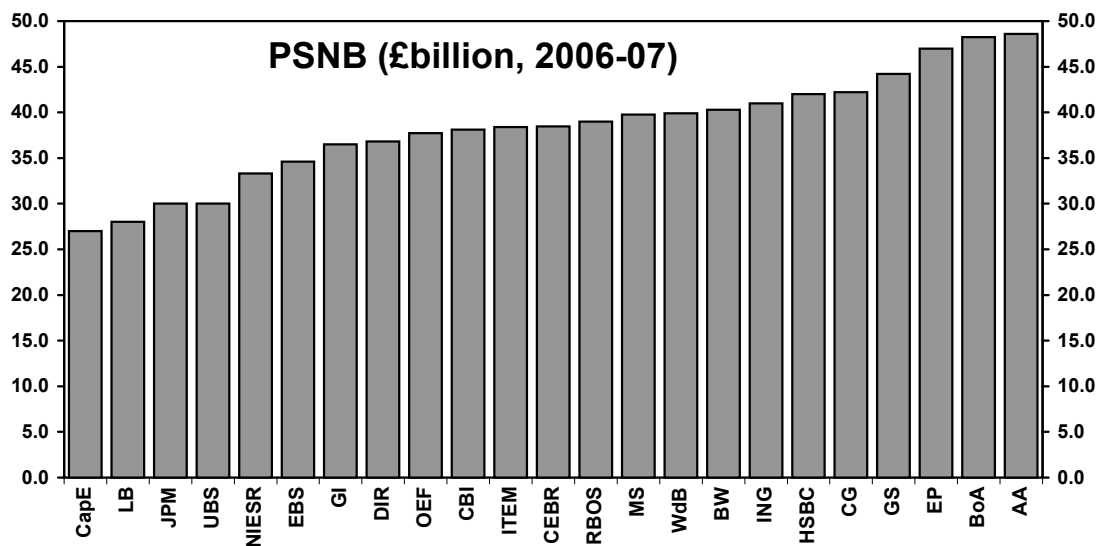
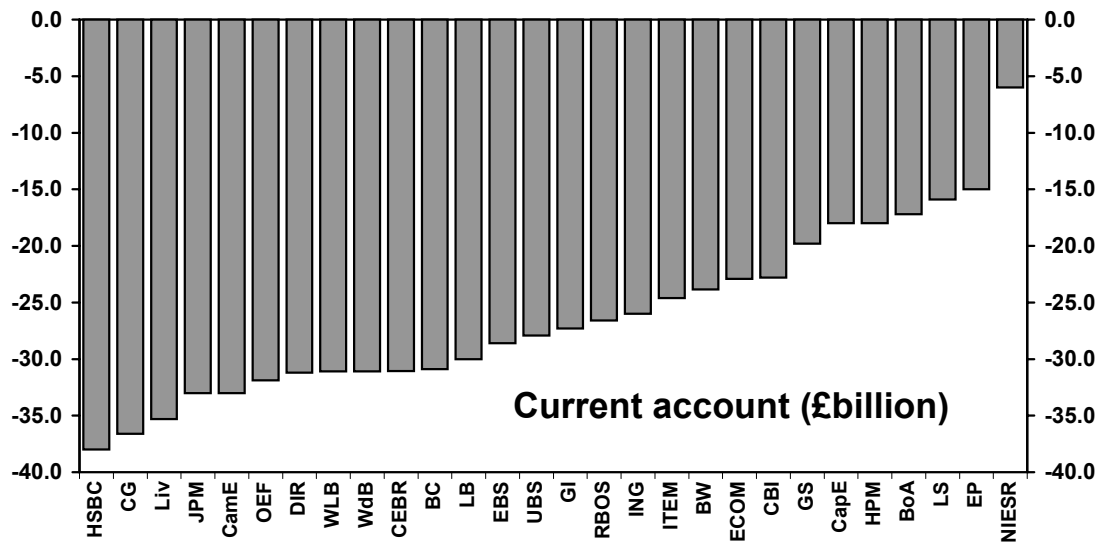
Range of Forecasts for 2005; Current Account (£bn) and PSNB (2005-06, £bn) made in last 3 months



Range of Forecasts for 2006; GDP, CPI and Claimant Unemployment (millions) made in last 3 months



Range of Forecasts for 2006; Current Account (£bn) and PSNB (2006-07, £bn) made in last 3 months



Medium-term forecasts, August 2005

This edition of the comparison contains medium-term projections from 21 forecasters for the calendar years 2005 to 2009, and the fiscal years 2005-06 to 2008-09. The table below summarises the independent average, which is the average of all medium-term projections.

| | Independent average | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| GDP growth (per cent) | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Inflation rate (per cent) | | | | | |
| - CPI | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| - RPI exc MIPs | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Claimant unemployment (mn) | 0.87 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.88 |
| Current account (£bn) | -25.7 | -27.2 | -27.8 | -27.9 | -26.2 |

| | Independent average | | | |
|------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 |
| PSNB (£bn) | 39.2 | 38.7 | 38.0 | 36.2 |

Table M1: Medium-term forecasts for GDP and the GDP deflator

August 2005 comparison

| <u>GDP (percentage change)</u> | | | | | <u>GDP Deflator (percentage change)</u> | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 |
| <u>City forecasters</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | Bank of America | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | - | Capital Economics | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | Citigroup | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | - | Goldman Sachs | 2.4 k | 2.8 k | 2.8 k | 2.5 k |
| 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | HSBC | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | Williams de Broe | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Hermes | - | - | - | - |
| 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | West LB AG | - | - | - | - |
| 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | Daiwa | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | ING | - | - | - | - |
| 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | MacroEcon.com | - | - | - | - |
| <u>Non-City forecasters</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | CEBR | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | ITEM Club | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | - | Liverpool Macro Research | - | - | - | - |
| 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | Global Insight | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | Cambridge Econometrics | 2.2 k | 3.7 k | 2.7 k | 2.7 k |
| 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | Economy.com | - | - | - | - |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | European Commission | 2.2 k | 2.4 k | - | - |
| 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | Experian | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | OEF | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | - | NIESR | 2.1 k | 2.6 k | 1.9 k | 1.8 k |
| 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | Independent average | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | Highest | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | Lowest | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 |

Table M2: Medium-term forecasts for Domestic Demand and Net Trade contribution

August 2005 comparison

| <u>Domestic Demand (percentage change)</u> | | | | | <u>Contribution of net trade to GDP growth (per cent)</u> | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| <u>City forecasters</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | Bank of America | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | - | Capital Economics | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - |
| 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Citigroup | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| - | - | - | - | - | Goldman Sachs | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | HSBC | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | Williams de Broe | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Hermes | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | West LB AG | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | Daiwa | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | ING | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | MacroEcon.com | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>Non-City forecasters</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | CEBR | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | ITEM Club | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| - | - | - | - | - | Liverpool Macro Research | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | Global Insight | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Cambridge Econometrics | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | Economy.com | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.9 | 2.8 | - | - | - | European Commission | -0.3 | -0.1 | - | - | - |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | Experian | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | OEF | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | - | - | NIESR | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | - | - |
| 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | Independent average | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | Highest | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | Lowest | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 |

Table M3: Medium-term forecasts for CPI and RPIX inflation (per cent)

August 2005 comparison

| <u>CPI inflation (per cent), annual average</u> | | | | | <u>RPIX (per cent), annual average</u> | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| <u>City forecasters</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | Bank of America | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | - | Capital Economics | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | - |
| 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | Citigroup | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | - | Goldman Sachs | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | - |
| 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | HSBC | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | Williams de Broe | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | Hermes | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | West LB AG | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | Daiwa | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | ING | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | MacroEcon.com | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| <u>Non-City forecasters</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | CEBR | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | ITEM Club | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| - | - | - | - | - | Liverpool Macro Research | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | - |
| 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | Global Insight | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| - | - | - | - | - | Cambridge Econometrics | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | Economy.com | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 1.7 | 2.0 | - | - | - | European Commission | 2.7 | 2.7 | - | - | - |
| 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | Experian | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | OEF | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | - | NIESR | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | - | - |
| 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | Independent average | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | Highest | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | Lowest | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |

Table M4: Medium-term forecasts for Sterling Index and BoE repo rate

August 2005 comparison

| <u>Sterling Index (annual average, 1990=100)</u> | | | | | <u>Bank of England repo rate (annual average, per cent)</u> | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| <u>City forecasters</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| - | - | - | - | - | Bank of America | 4.55 | 3.80 | 4.00 | 4.25 | 4.50 |
| 98.8 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 93.0 | - | Capital Economics | 4.45 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 4.50 | - |
| 102.7 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | Citigroup | 4.52 | 4.15 | 4.67 | 4.75 | 4.75 |
| 99.0 | j 95.0 | j 95.0 | j 95.0 | j - | Goldman Sachs | 4.30 | s - | - | - | - |
| 99.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | HSBC | 4.65 | 3.96 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 |
| 100.3 | r 97.3 | r 91.8 | r 86.5 | r 82.2 | Williams de Broe | 4.60 | 4.70 | 5.30 | 5.80 | 6.10 |
| 99.0 | 94.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | Hermes | 4.25 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 |
| - | - | - | - | - | West LB AG | - | - | - | - | - |
| 103.4 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | Daiwa | 4.60 | 4.30 | 4.70 | 5.30 | 5.30 |
| - | - | - | - | - | ING | 4.50 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 |
| - | - | - | - | - | MacroEcon.com | 4.90 | 5.20 | 5.50 | 6.00 | 6.60 |
| <u>Non-City forecasters</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 104.4 | 102.3 | 97.0 | 93.8 | 94.5 | CEBR | 5.06 | 5.00 | 4.20 | 3.99 | 3.87 |
| 101.3 | 97.4 | 95.9 | 94.3 | 92.8 | ITEM Club | 4.70 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 |
| 105.0 | 104.1 | 104.8 | 105.2 | - | Liverpool Macro Research | 4.50 | 4.40 | 4.70 | 5.00 | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | Global Insight | 4.60 | 4.40 | 4.30 | 4.40 | 4.30 |
| 101.7 | 98.7 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 97.0 | Cambridge Econometrics | 4.80 | s 4.50 | s 4.80 | s 5.00 | s 5.00 |
| - | - | - | - | - | Economy.com | 4.63 | 4.13 | 4.44 | 5.13 | 5.19 |
| - | - | - | - | - | European Commission | - | - | - | - | - |
| 98.6 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 96.1 | Experian | 4.65 | 4.50 | 4.13 | 3.83 | 3.75 |
| 102.5 | 103.6 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 104.5 | OEF | 4.65 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.50 | 4.50 |
| 102.8 | 101.4 | 99.9 | 98.7 | - | NIESR | 4.70 | s 4.20 | s 4.10 | s 4.30 | s - |
| 101.6 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 97.0 | Independent average | 4.61 | 4.30 | 4.51 | 4.72 | 4.78 |
| 105.0 | 104.1 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 104.5 | Highest | 5.06 | 5.20 | 5.50 | 6.00 | 6.60 |
| 98.6 | 94.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | Lowest | 4.25 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 3.83 | 3.75 |

Table M5: Medium-term forecasts for Claimant unemployment

August 2005 comparison

| <u>Claimant unemployment (annual average, millions)</u> | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| <u>City forecasters</u> | | | | | |
| Bank of America | - | - | - | - | - |
| Capital Economics | 0.90 | 1.00 | 0.90 | 0.90 | - |
| Citigroup | 0.84 | 0.89 | 0.86 | 0.75 | 0.65 |
| Goldman Sachs | 0.86 | 0.76 | 0.65 | 0.58 | - |
| HSBC | 2.80 x | 3.40 x | 3.50 x | 3.50 x | 3.50 x |
| Williams de Broe | 0.86 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 1.00 |
| Hermes | 0.86 | 0.94 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| West LB AG | - | - | - | - | - |
| Daiwa | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.83 | 0.80 | 0.82 |
| ING | - | - | - | - | - |
| MacroEcon.com | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.87 |
| <u>Non-City forecasters</u> | | | | | |
| CEBR | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.93 | 1.00 | 0.93 |
| ITEM Club | 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.77 | 0.72 |
| Liverpool Macro Research | 0.88 | 0.91 | 1.08 | 1.21 | - |
| Global Insight | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cambridge Econometrics | 0.90 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.10 |
| Economy.com | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.79 |
| European Commission | 1.42 a | 1.43 a | - | - | - |
| Experian | 0.88 | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.90 | 0.87 |
| OEF | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.95 |
| NIESR | 0.88 | 0.99 | 1.03 | - | - |
| Independent average | 0.87 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.88 |
| Highest | 0.90 | 1.00 | 1.08 | 1.21 | 1.10 |
| Lowest | 0.84 | 0.76 | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.65 |

Table M6: Medium-term forecasts for Current Account

August 2005 comparison

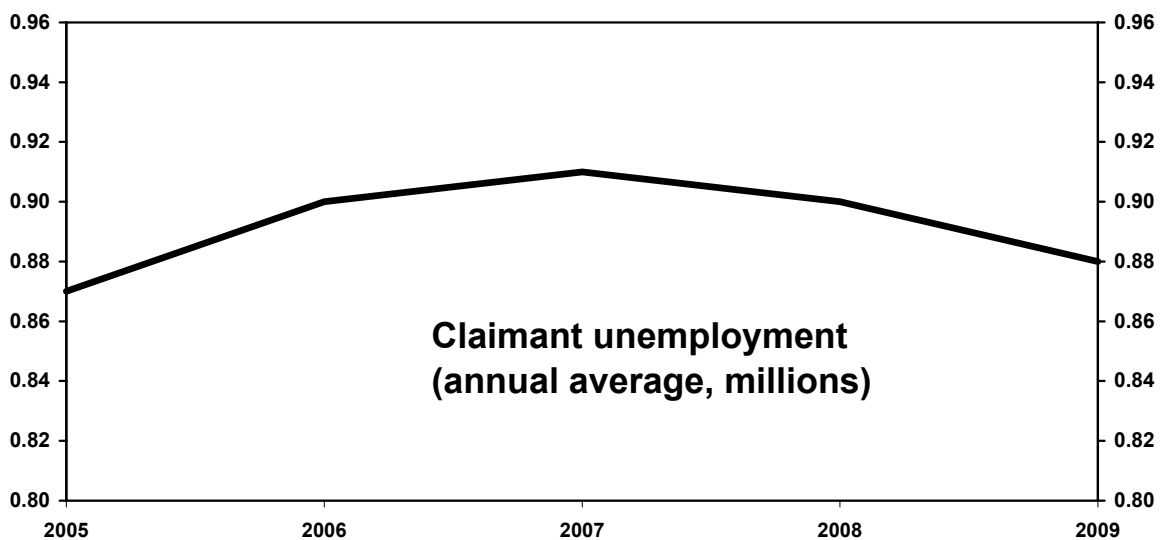
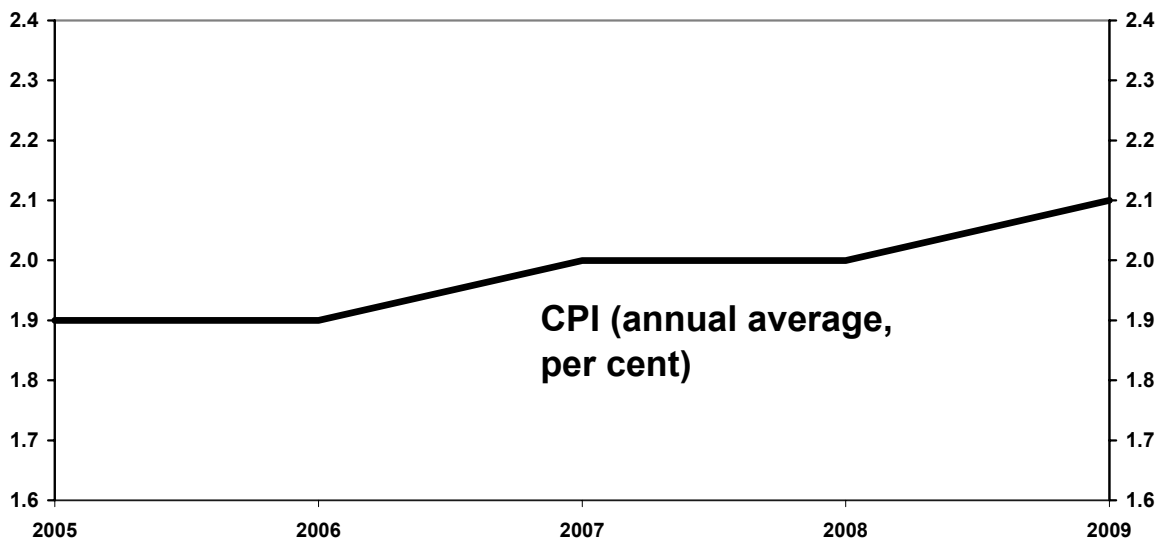
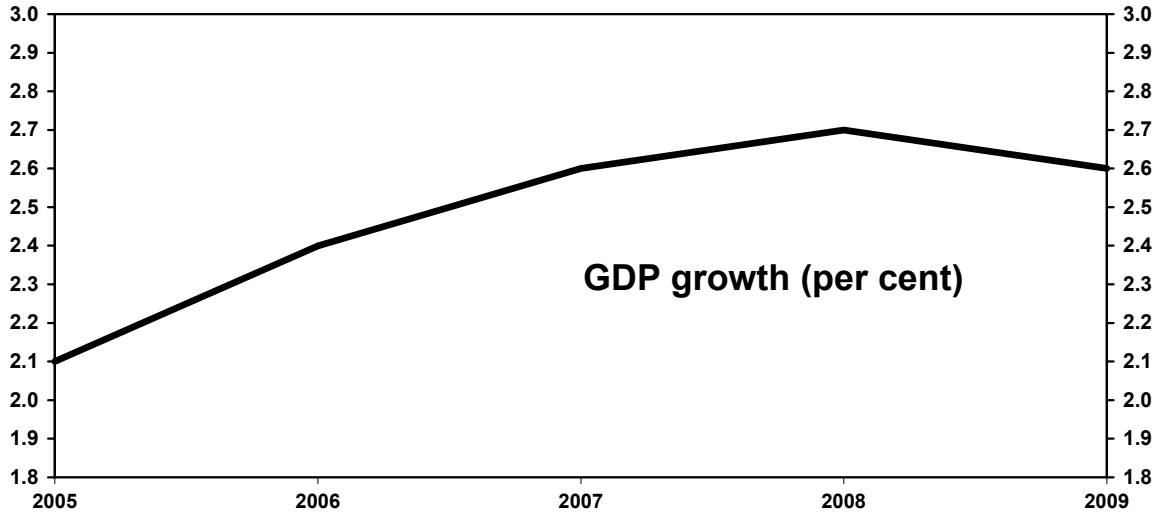
| <u>Current Account (£ billion)</u> | | | | | <u>Current Account (per cent of money GDP)</u> | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| <u>City forecasters</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| -21.4 | -17.2 | -12.0 | -12.4 | -11.6 | Bank of America | -1.8 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| -25.0 | -20.0 | - | - | - | Capital Economics | - | - | - | - | - |
| -30.1 | -36.6 | -35.7 | -34.3 | -32.5 | Citigroup | -2.5 | -2.9 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -2.2 |
| -22.7 | -29.4 | -30.5 | -31.7 | - | Goldman Sachs | -1.9 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -2.2 | - |
| -30.0 | -38.0 | -25.0 | -20.0 | -20.0 | HSBC | -3.1 | -3.2 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -1.8 |
| -23.4 | -31.1 | -35.6 | -35.2 | -29.8 | Williams de Broe | -1.9 | -2.4 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -2.0 |
| -20.0 | -18.0 | -12.0 | -12.0 | -12.0 | Hermes | -1.7 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| - | - | - | - | - | West LB AG | - | - | - | - | - |
| -25.9 | -31.2 | -33.4 | -32.5 | -32.5 | Daiwa | -2.1 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -2.3 | -2.2 |
| -28.0 | -26.0 | -29.0 | -33.0 | -37.0 | ING | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | MacroEcon.com | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>Non-City forecasters</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| -32.1 | -31.1 | -31.5 | -33.5 | -34.9 | CEBR | -2.6 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -2.4 |
| -24.7 | -24.6 | -22.7 | -20.4 | -20.0 | ITEM Club | -2.0 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -1.3 |
| -29.8 | -35.3 | -42.4 | -51.1 | - | Liverpool Macro Research | - | - | - | - | - |
| -26.5 | -27.3 | -24.9 | -24.7 | -27.1 | Global Insight | -2.2 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -1.8 | -1.8 |
| -37.1 | -33.0 | -32.3 | -28.7 | -27.9 | Cambridge Econometrics | -3.1 | -2.9 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -2.1 |
| -24.3 | -22.9 | -17.6 | -12.9 | -12.0 | Economy.com | -2.0 | -1.8 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| -27.1 | -28.5 | - | - | - | European Commission | - | - | - | - | - |
| -24.3 | -28.6 | -29.5 | -27.8 | -25.5 | Experian | -2.0 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -1.8 |
| -25.9 | -31.9 | -34.8 | -36.2 | -38.3 | OEF | -2.1 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -2.6 |
| -10.6 | -6.0 | -11.2 | -18.1 | - | NIESR | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -1.3 | - |
| -25.7 | -27.2 | -27.8 | -27.9 | -26.2 | Independent average | -2.1 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| -10.6 | -6.0 | -11.2 | -12.0 | -11.6 | Highest | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| -37.1 | -38.0 | -42.4 | -51.1 | -38.3 | Lowest | -3.1 | -3.2 | -2.7 | -2.6 | -2.6 |

Table M7: Medium-term forecasts for PSNB

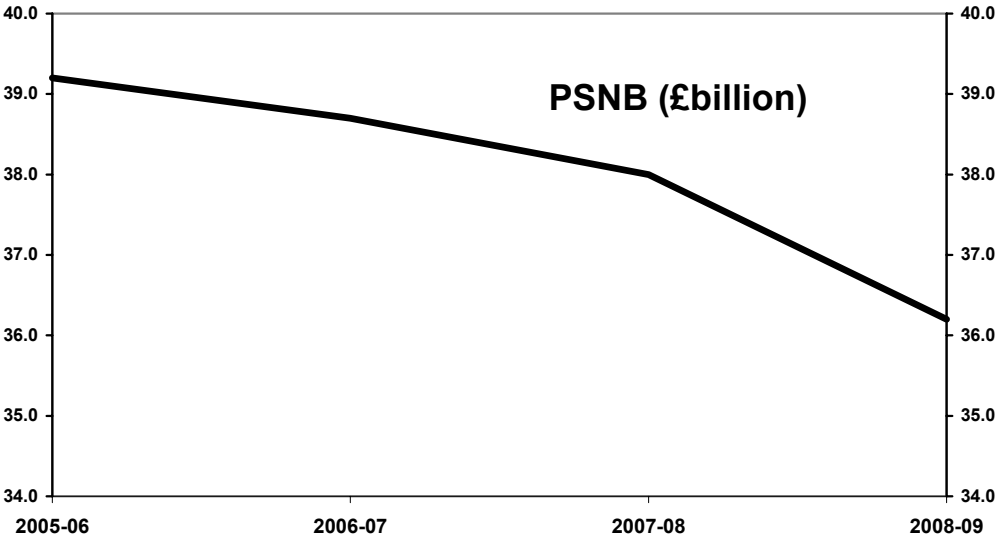
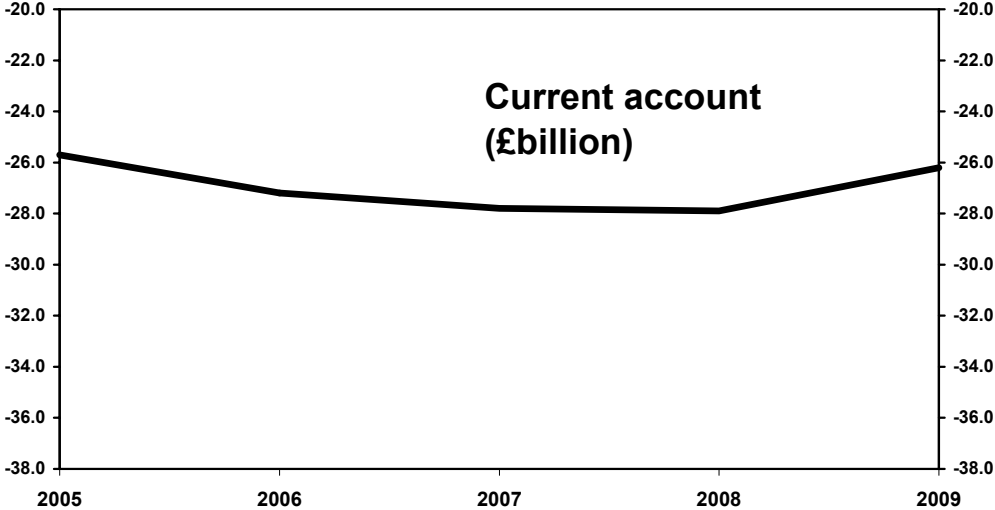
August 2005 comparison

| <u>PSNB (£ billion)</u> | | | | <u>PSNB (per cent of money GDP)</u> | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 |
| | | | | <u>City forecasters</u> | | | | |
| 44.4 | 48.2 | 45.0 | 41.0 | Bank of America | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| 37.0 | 30.0 | 28.0 | 24.0 | Capital Economics | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 39.4 | 42.2 | 44.9 | 43.7 | Citigroup | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 41.4 | 44.2 | 41.9 | 33.0 | Goldman Sachs | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| 38.0 | 42.0 | 44.0 | 44.0 | HSBC | - | - | - | - |
| 41.8 | 39.9 | 45.4 | 52.6 | Williams de Broe | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| - | - | - | - | Hermes | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | West LB AG | - | - | - | - |
| 40.0 | 36.8 | 35.0 | 35.0 | Daiwa | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 38.0 | 41.0 | - | - | ING | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | MacroEcon.com | - | - | - | - |
| | | | | <u>Non-City forecasters</u> | | | | |
| 43.1 | 38.5 | 37.1 | 37.2 | CEBR | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 38.4 | 36.5 | 36.0 | 37.0 | ITEM Club | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 40.2 cc | 43.3 cc | 47.7 cc | 51.0 cc | Liverpool Macro Research | 3.5 cc | 3.7 cc | 3.9 cc | 3.9 cc |
| 38.0 | 36.5 | 33.4 | 28.1 | Global Insight | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| 38.4 kcc | 36.9 kcc | 35.9 kcc | 28.1 kcc | Cambridge Econometrics | 3.6 kcc | 3.3 kcc | 3.0 kcc | 2.0 kcc |
| - | - | - | - | Economy.com | - | - | - | - |
| 3.0 g | 2.7 g | - | - | European Commission | - | - | - | - |
| 41.2 | 34.6 | 27.5 | 18.6 | Experian | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| 38.9 | 37.7 | 37.6 | 37.5 | OEF | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 29.5 | 33.3 | 38.3 | 39.2 | NIESR | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 39.2 | 38.7 | 38.0 | 36.2 | Independent average | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 44.4 | 48.2 | 45.4 | 52.6 | Highest | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| 29.5 | 30.0 | 27.5 | 18.6 | Lowest | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 |

Average of medium-term forecasts for GDP growth, CPI inflation and Claimant Unemployment



Average of medium-term forecasts for Current account and PSNB (£billion)



ANNEX 1: Forecasting institutions referred to in charts and tables

| | |
|--------|---|
| AA: | ABN AMRO |
| BoA: | Bank of America |
| BW: | Bridgewell |
| BZW: | Barclays Capital |
| CamE: | Cambridge Econometrics |
| CapE: | Capital Economics Ltd |
| CG: | Citigroup |
| CBI: | Confederation of British Industry |
| CEBR: | Centre for Economics and Business Research Ltd |
| CL: | Credit Lyonnais |
| CSFB: | Credit Suisse First Boston |
| DIR: | Daiwa Institute of Research |
| DB: | Deutsche Bank |
| DKW: | Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein |
| EBS: | Experian Business Strategies (previously BSL) |
| EC: | European Commission |
| ECOM: | Economy.com Inc |
| EIU: | Economist Intelligence Unit |
| EP: | Economic Perspectives |
| FB: | Fortis Bank |
| GI: | Global Insight (previously DRI-WEFA) |
| GS: | Goldman Sachs |
| HSBC: | HSBC Economics and Strategy |
| HPM: | Hermes Pension Management Ltd |
| ING: | ING Financial Markets |
| IMF: | International Monetary Fund |
| ITEM: | ITEM Club |
| JPM: | JP Morgan Chase |
| LB: | Lehman Brothers |
| Liv: | Liverpool Macro Research |
| LS: | Lombard Street Research Ltd |
| MS: | Morgan Stanley |
| NIESR: | National Institute for Economic and Social Research |
| OECD: | Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development |
| OEF: | Oxford Economic Forecasting |
| RBSFM: | Royal Bank Of Scotland Financial Markets |
| S: | Schroders Investment Management |
| SCB: | Standard Chartered Bank |
| UBS: | UBS |
| WLB: | WestLB AG |
| WdB: | Williams de Broë |

ANNEX 2: Data Definitions

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| GDP | National accounts table C2: Code ABMI |
| Private Consumption | Households + NPISH, National accounts table C2, Code ABR+HAYO |
| General Govt consumption | National accounts table C2, Code NMRY |
| Gross fixed investment | National accounts table C2, Code NPQT |
| Change in inventories (2000, £bn) | National accounts table C2, Code CAFU |
| Domestic Demand | National accounts table C2, Code YBIM |
| Exports (Goods & Services) | National accounts table C2, Code IKBK |
| Imports (Goods & Services) | National accounts table C2, Code IKBL |
| CPI (Q4) | Consumer Price Indices release, Table 1, Code CJYR |
| RPI (Q4) | Consumer Price Indices release, Table 1, Code CZBH |
| RPIX (Q4) | Consumer Price Indices release, Table 1, Code CDKQ |
| Headline average Earnings | Labour Market Statistics table 15, Code LNNC |
| Sterling Index (Q4, 1990=100) | ONS code AGBG |
| Bank of England repo rate (Q4) | (Previously 3 month interbank rate (Q4)) |
| Oil price (\$ per barrel) | Brent crude, annual average |
| M4 growth | Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code VQJW, Calendar year (previously financial year) |
| RHDI | National accounts table J2, Code NRJR |
| Employment growth | Workforce jobs, Labour Market statistics table 4, Code DYDC |
| Claimant Unemployment (Q4, mn) | Labour market statistics table 10, code BCJD |
| Manufacturing Output | National accounts table B1, Code CKYY |
| World trade in Manufactures | |
| Current account (£bn) | Balance of payments release table A, Code HBOP |
| Public Sector Net Borrowing | Public sector finances release table PSF 1 / Public sector accounts table PSAT 1, Code ANNX |

ANNEX 3: Notation used in tables

- a: ILO unemployment - millions
- b: underlying consumers expenditure deflator
- c: non-durable consumption
- d: current and capital expenditure, including stockbuilding
- e: private sector investment, stockbuilding and durable consumption
- f: investment and stockbuilding combined
- g: as a percentage of GDP
- h: contribution to GDP growth - percentage points
- i: growth in hourly earnings
- j: end period
- k: calendar year
- m: Average of UK Brent, Dubai, and West Texas Intermediate crude spot oil prices
- n: compensation of employees/head
- o: consumer price deflator to Q4
- p: calculated from general government financial deficit figures adjusted for privatisation proceeds
- q: forecast growth rates for Q4
- r: various definitions; refer to forecasters for details
- s: 3 month interbank rate
- u: general government current and capital expenditure plus stockbuilding
- v: average of spot price of Brent crude and Dubai light crude
- w: world trade in goods and services
- x: claimant unemployment rate
- z: OECD real imports of goods and services
- aa: ILO unemployment rate
- bb: households only
- cc: PSNCR (Formerly PSBR)
- dd: harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP)
- ee: general government financial balance
- ff: gross disposable income deflated by implicit price of private consumption
- gg: Compensation of employees (code DTWM)
- hh: World GDP
- ii: OPEC average
- jj: Industrial output
- kk: Final domestic demand
- ll: GDP deflator
- nn: VAT fraud adjusted
- pp: % change on previous year
- qq: budget deficit as % of GDP
- rr: employee jobs (code BCAJ)
- ss: financial year- end

ANNEX 4: Organisation Contact Details

| <u>Organisation</u> | <u>Contact</u> | <u>Telephone number</u> |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| ABN AMRO | James Carrick | 020 7678 1849 |
| Bank of America | Lorenzo Codogno | 020 7174 4101 |
| Barclays Capital | George Johns | 020 7773 4308 |
| Bridgewell | Richard Jeffrey | 020 7003 3500 |
| Cambridge Econometrics | Rachel Beaven | 01223 460 760 |
| Capital Economics Ltd | Jonathan Loynes | 020 7823 5000 |
| Citigroup | Michael Saunders | 020 7986 9297 |
| CBI | Andrew Goodwin | 020 7395 8080 |
| CEBR | Andrij Halushka | 020 7324 2860 |
| Credit Suisse First Boston | Neville Hill | 020 7888 1334 |
| Daiwa Institute of Research | Don Egginton | 020 7597 8470 |
| Deutsche Bank | George Buckley | 020 7545 1372 |
| Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein | John O'Sullivan | 020 7475 2423 |
| Experian Business Strategies (previously BSL) | Neil Blake | 020 7355 8233 |
| EC | Richard Salt | 32 2 2987703 |
| Economy.com | Paul Guest | 020 8785 5616 |
| EIU | Phillip Whyte | 020 7830 1287 |
| Economic Perspectives | Peter Warburton | 01582 539 861 |
| Fortis Bank | Nick Kounis | 0031 20535 7106 |
| Global Insight (previously DRI-WEFA) | Howard Archer | 020 8544 7893 |
| Goldman Sachs | Ann Terry | 020 7774 1166 |
| Hermes Pensions Management Ltd | Yasushi Okuda | 020 7680 2395 |
| HSBC | John Butler | 0207 991 6718 |
| ING Financial Markets | James Knightley | 020 7767 6614 |
| ITEM club | Peter Spencer | 01904 433771 |
| J P Morgan | Malcolm Barr | 020 7777 1080 |
| Lehman Brothers | Alan Castle | 020 7102 7745 |
| Liverpool Macro Research | David Meenagh | 029 2087 5198 |
| Lombard St Research Ltd | Mark Richards | 020 7382 5923 |
| MacroEcon.com | Mark Nielson | 646 621 6828 (USA) |
| Morgan Stanley | Melanie Baker | 020 7425 6138 |
| NIESR | Rebecca Riley | 020 7222 7665 |
| Oxford Economic Forecasting | Adrian Cooper | 01865 68900 |
| Schroders Investment Management | Richard Batley | 020 7658 2011 |
| Standard Chartered Bank | Gavin Redknap | 020 7280 6690 |
| UBS | Robyn Barnett | 020 7568 8020 |
| WestLB AG | Dr. Holger Sandte | 0049 211 826 7398 |
| Williams de Broë | David Smith | 020 7898 2402 |